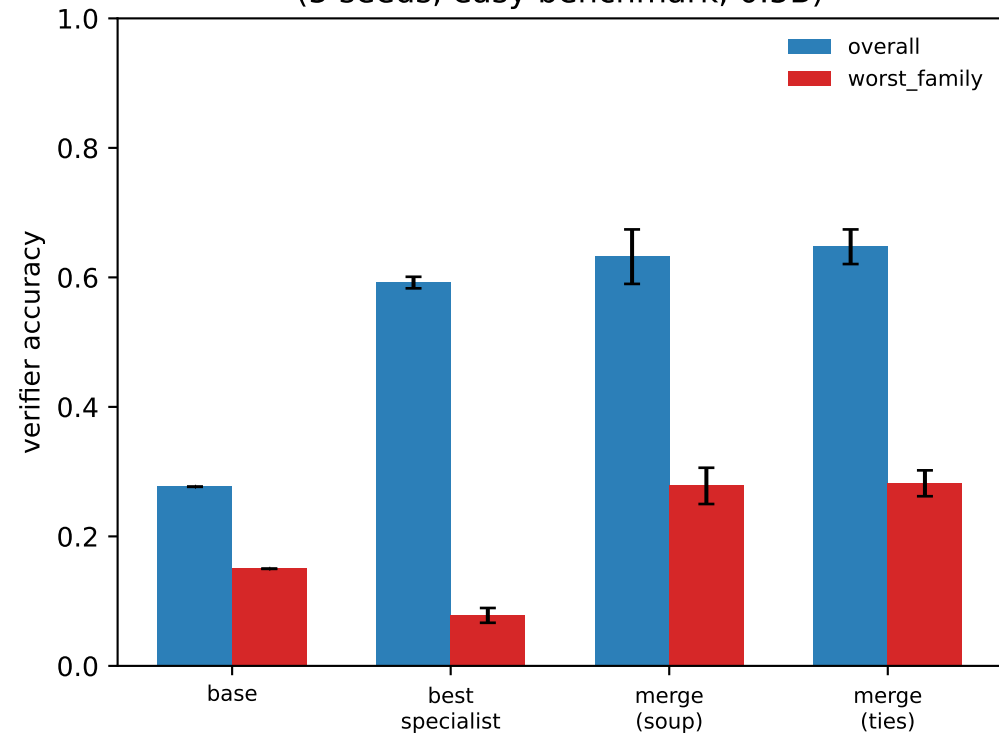
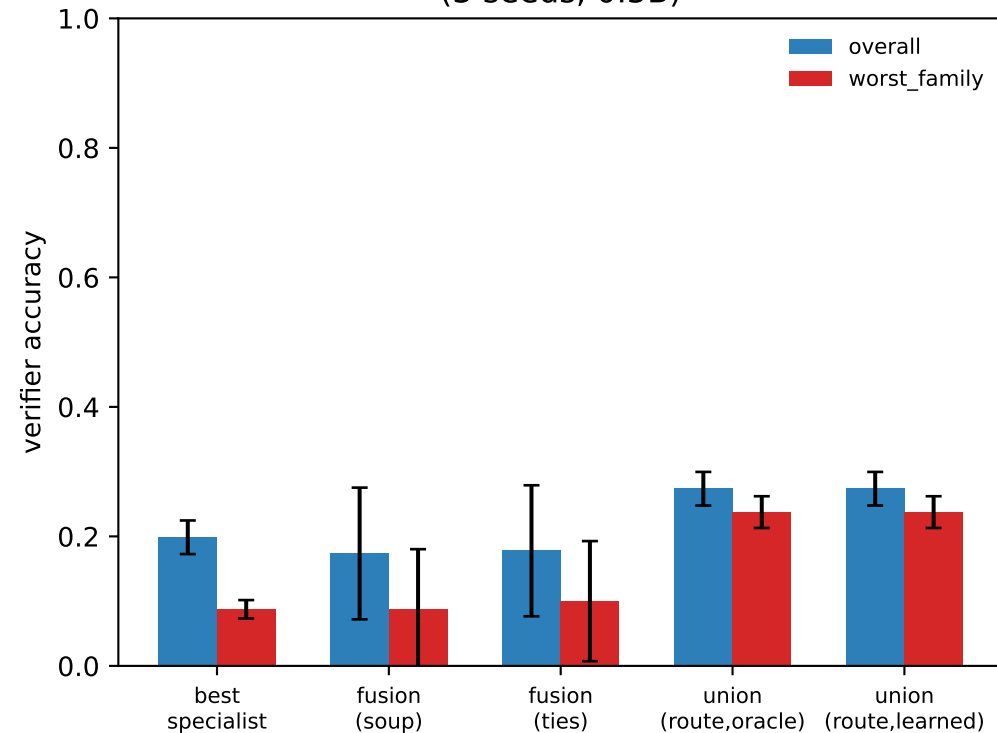


The LLM recombination claims are seed-robust (fixed test sets; training seed varied; 95% CI)

(A) Fisher-Muller with error bars
(5 seeds, easy benchmark, 0.5B)



(B) union vs fusion, hard benchmark
(3 seeds, 0.5B)



(C) directed offspring selection, hard
(3 seeds, 0.5B)

