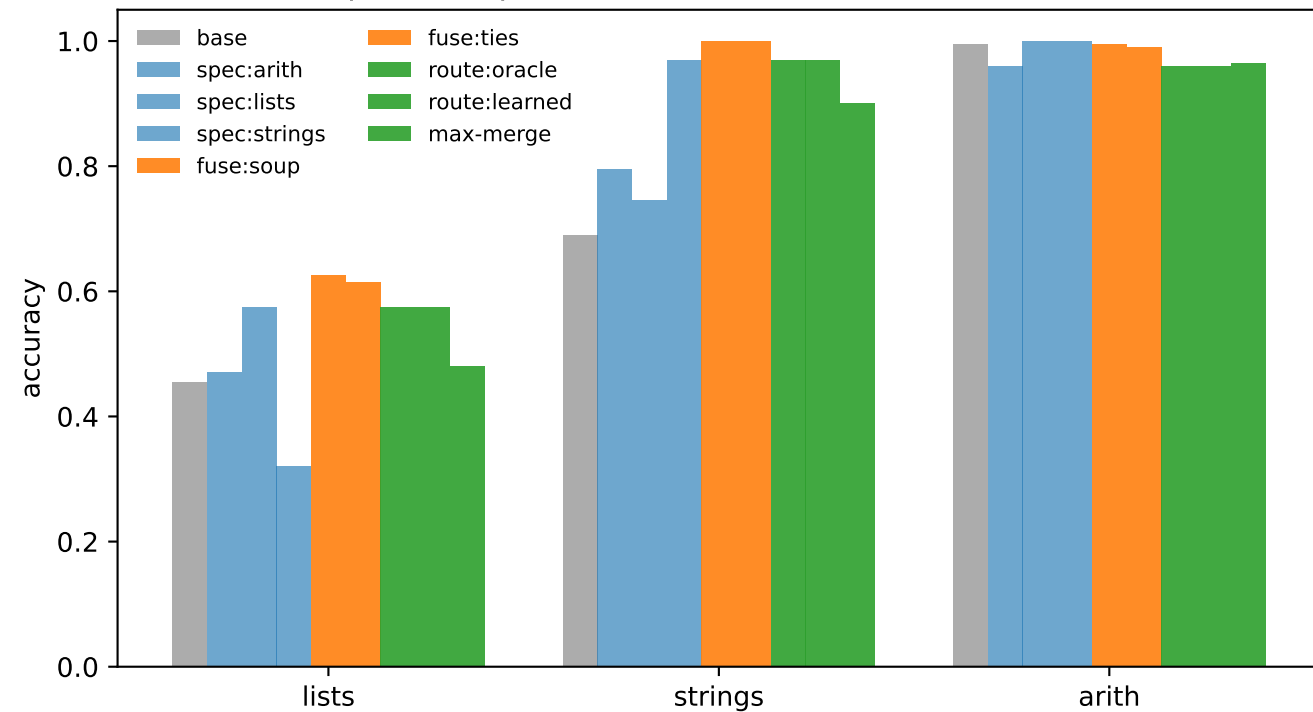


llm_moe — module-level union vs fusion recombination: fusion 0.87 > union 0.83 overall (strong base composes); learned router 1.00 (Qwen2.5-7B-Instruct)

Per-family: fusion (orange) blends the deltas; union (green)
keeps each specialist intact and selects — no dilution



Overall (solid) vs worst-family (hatched):
fusion vs union recombination

